

Lesson Plan 2021-22 Even Semester

Name of the Assistant Professor: Sh. Vijay Kumar

Class: B.Sc. I

Semester: 2nd

Subject: Physics

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| EK-3, RCH | Rotation of a rigid body, Concept of Moment of inertia |
| | K.E. of rotation & angular momentum |
| | Theorem of perpendicular & parallel axis, |
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| | M.I. of solid bar |
| | M.I. of solid sphere & Hollow sphere |
| EK-4, RCH | M.I. of spherical shell |
| | M.I. of solid & hollow cylinder |
| | M.I. of fly wheel & torsional pendulum, |
| | M.I. of a ring |
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| EK-1, CIL | Acceleration of a body rolling down an inclined plane |
| | Conceptual and numerical problems |
| | Elasticity & Plasticity, stress and strain, Hook's law |
| | Torsion of cylinder and Poisson's ratio |
| | Elastic constants and their relations |
| | twisting couple, |
| EK-2, CIL | |
| | Bending of beam, rigidity by Maxwell needle |
| | Cantilever and Centrally loaded beam |
| | Determination of Y and Elastic constants by Searle's method |
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| EK-3, CIL | Conceptual and numerical problems |
| | Revision and testing of the chapter |
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| | Class Test |
| | Assumption of kinetic theory of gases, kinetic interpretation of Temperature |
| | Pressure of ideal gas, Ideal gas equation |
| | Degree of Freedom |
| | Vander Wall's equation |
| | Law of equipartition of energy & its application to specific gases of heat |
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| EK-4, MAY Apsi | |
| | Brownian motion (Qualitative) & real gases |
| | Conceptual and numerical problems |
| | Revision and testing of the chapter |
| | Class Test |
| EK-1, MAY | Maxwell's distribution of speed and velocities |
| | Experimental verification of Maxwell's law of speed distribution |
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| | Most probable speed |
| | Average & r.m.s. speed |
| | Diffusion of gases |
| Mean free path | |

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transport of energy and momentum

Conceptual and numerical problems

Revision and testing of the chapter

Class Test

Energy bands in solids

Semiconductor & type of semiconductor

Carrier mobility and electrical resistivity of semiconductor

Week-3

Hall effect

p-n junction diode and its characteristics

may

Zener diode

Zener and avalanche breakdown

Zener diode as a voltage regulator

Light emitting diodes(LED) & photo diode

Photo conduction in semiconductors, Solar cell

p-n junction as a rectifier, Half wave and full wave rectifier

Week-4 & 5

Filter circuit (series inductor, shunt capacitance)

L-Section or choke

may

π and R.C. circuits

Conceptual and numerical problems

Week-1
June-

Revision and testing of the chapter

Junction transistors

Working of NPN & PNP transistors

Configuration of the transistors (C-B, C-E, C-C)

D.C. load line

Advantage and disadvantage of C-E configuration

Week-2

Transistors biasing and stabilization

June

Revision and testing of the chapter

Amplifiers and classification of amplifiers

Common base and common emitter amplifiers

Coupling of amplifiers & various method of coupling of amplifiers

RC coupled amplifier

Feedback in amplifiers

Advantage of negative feedback

Week-3
& 4
June

Emitter follower

Distortion in amplifiers

Conceptual and numerical problems

Revision and testing of the chapter

Oscillators and its principle

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| Week 5 | Classification of oscillators |
| | Condition of self-sustained oscillation |
| | Barkhausen criterion for oscillation |
| | Tuned collectors common emitter oscillator |
| | Hartley oscillators |
| July week 1 | C.R.O. (Principle and Working) |
| | Conceptual and numerical problems |
| | Revision and testing of the chapter |
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Sem - IV

on Plan Govt. College Bhattu Kalan (Fatehabad) Session 2021-22, B.Sc. Semester 4th, PH-04
 Statistical Mechanics & PH-04(B): Optics-II

Subject: Physics

Vijay Kumar (Assistant professor)

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| Week-3, March | Polarization of light & its representations |
| | Polarization by reflection & scattering |
| | Law of Malus |
| | Phenomenon of double refraction |
| | Huygens's wave theory of double refraction |
| Week-4, March | Analysis of polarized light |
| | Nicol prism its Principle, working & physical significance |
| | Plane, Circularly & Elliptically polarized light |
| | Difference between positive and negative crystal |
| | Explanation negative (Calcite) crystal |
| Week-1, April | Quarter and half wave plates |
| | Optical activity |
| | Fresnel's theory of rotation |
| | Specific rotation |
| | Polarimeters (half shade and biquartz) |
| | Revision and testing of the chapter |
| | Class Test |
| | Fourier theorem and Fourier series |
| Week-2, April | Evaluation of fourier coefficients |
| | Importance and limitations of fourier theorem |
| | Even and odd function of fourier series |
| | Fourier function with different limits |
| | Fourier function from $-L$ to $+L$ |
| | Complex form of fourier series |
| | Applications of fourier series to solve complex function |
| | Solution of triangular and rectangular wave problems |
| Week-3, April | Half and full wave rectifier output. |
| | Parseval identity for fourier series |
| | Some fourier integrals |
| | Unit revision and problems |
| | Testing of the chapter |
| | Class test |
| Week-4, April | Fourier transform and its properties |
| | Application of fourier transform for evaluation of integrals |
| | Application to solution to ordinary differential equations |
| | Application to some special function |

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| Week-1, May | Matrix method in paraxial optics |
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| | Effect in translation and refraction |
| | Derivation of thin lens formula |
| | Derivation of thick lens formula |
| Week-2, May | Unit plane |
| | Nodal plane |
| | system of thin lenses |
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| | Chromatic aberrations |
| | Spherical aberrations |
| | Coma aberrations |
| Astigmatism aberrations | |
| Week-3, May | Distortion aberrations and their remedies |
| | Fibre optics |
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| | Critical angle of propagation |
| | |
| | Mode of propagation |
| | Acceptance angle |
| Fractional refractive index | |
| Week-4, May | Numerical aperture |
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| | Type of optical fibre, Normalized frequency |
| | Pulse dispersion, Attenuation and its application |
| | Fibre optics communication and its disadvantage |
| | Revision and testing of the chapter |
| Microscope and macro specific system, events dependent & independent | |
| Week-1, June | |
| | Statistical probability, a priori probability and relations |
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| | Probability and some considerations |
| Week-2, June | |
| | Combinations possessing minimum and maxi. probability |
| | Tossing of coin , permutation and combinations |
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| | Micro & macro state, thermodynamically probability |
| | Entropy and probability , distribution of particles of different size |
| | Revision of chapter |
| Statistical physics, phase space & its division in to cell | |
| Kind of statistics, MB statistics | |
| Week-3, June | |
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| | Speed and velocity distribution law |
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| | Average and r.m.s. sped & velocity expression |
| | Most probable energy & mean energy for MB Distribution. |
| | Revision and testing of the chapter |
| Quantum statistics & B.E. distribution law and its application | |

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| Week-4, June | F.D. statistics law & energy distribution and Comparison of three statistics |
| | Fermi energy and temperature, energy & degeneracy |
| | Zero point energy, F.D. Statistics distribution for electron gas |
| | Dulong and petit law & its derivation |
| | Einstein theory of specific heat |
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| Week-1, July | |
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| | Criticism of Einstein theory of specific heat |
| | Debye models of specific heat of solids & its shortcoming |
| | Comparison of Einstein & Debye models |
| | Sessional test |

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Subject: Physics

Vijay Kumar (Assistant professor)

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| Week-3, March | Unit – I: Historical background of atomic spectroscopy. Introduction of early observations, emission and absorption spectra, atomic spectra, wave number, spectrum of Hydrogen atom in Balmer series, Bohr atomic model(Bohr's postulates) , spectra of Hydrogen atom , explanation of spectral series in Hydrogen atom, un-quantized states and continuous spectra, spectral series in absorption spectra, effect of nuclear motion on line spectra (correction of finite nuclear mass), variation in Rydberg constant due to finite mass, short comings of Bohr's theory, Wilson sommerfeld quantization rule, de-Broglie interpretation of Bohr quantization law, Bohr's corresponding principle, Sommerfeld's extension of Bohr's model, Sommerfeld relativistic correction, Short comings of Bohr-Sommerfeld theory, Vector atom model; space quantization, electron spin, coupling of orbital and spin angular momentum, spectroscopic terms and their notation, quantum numbers associated with vector atom model, transition probability and selection rules. |
| Week-4, March | |
| Week-1, April | |
| Week-2, April | Unit –II: Vector Atom Model (single valance electron) Orbital magnetic dipole moment (Bohr megnaton), behavior of magnetic dipole in external magnetic field; Larmors' precession and theorem. Penetrating and Non-penetrating orbits, Penetrating orbits on the classical model; Quantum defect, spin orbit interaction energy of the single valance electron, spin orbit interaction for penetrating and non-penetrating orbits. quantum mechanical relativity correction, Hydrogen fine spectra, Main features of Alkali Spectra and their theoretical interpretation, term series and limits, Rydeburg-Ritze combination principle, Absorption spectra of Alkali atoms. Observed doublet fine structure in the spectra of alkali metals and its Interpretation, Intensity rules for doublets, comparison of Alkali spectra and Hydrogen spectrum. |
| Week-3, April | |
| Week-4, April | UNIT-III: Vector Atom model (two valance electrons). Essential features of spectra of Alkaline-earth elements, Vector model for two valance electron atom: application of spectra. Coupling Schemes;LS or Russell – Saunders Coupling Scheme and JJ coupling scheme, Interaction energy in L-S coupling (sp, pd configuration), Lande interval rule, Pauli principal and periodic classification of the elements. Interaction energy in JJ Coupling (sp, pd configuration), equivalent and non-equivalent electrons, Two valance electron system-spectral terms of non-equivalent and equivalent electrons, comparison of spectral terms in L-S And J-J coupling. Hyperfine structure of spectral lines and its origin; isotope effect, nuclear spin. |
| Week-1, May | |
| Week-2, May | Unit –IV: Atom in External Field. Zeeman Effect (normal and Anomalous), Experimental set-up for studying Zeeman effect, Explanation of normal Zeeman effect(classical and quantum mechanical), Explanation of anomalous Zeeman effect(Lande g-factor), Zeeman pattern of D1 and D2 lines of Naatom, Paschen-Back effect of a single valance electron system. Weak field Stark effect of Hydrogen atom. Molecular Physics General |

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| Week-3, May | Considerations, Electronic States of Diatomic Molecules, Rotational Spectra (Far IR and Microwave Region), Vibrational Spectra (IR Region), Rotator Model of Diatomic Molecule, Raman Effect, Electronic Spectra. |
| Week-4, May | Unit I: Crystal Structure I. Crystalline and glassy forms, liquid crystals, crystal structure, periodicity, lattice and basis, crystal translational vectors and axes. Unit cell and Primitive Cell, Wigner Seitz primitive Cell, symmetry operations for a two dimensional crystal, Bravais lattices in two and three dimensions. Crystal planes and Miller indices, Interplaner spacing, Crystal structures of Zinc Sulphide, Sodium Chloride and Diamond. |
| Week-1, June | |
| Week-2, June | Unit II: Crystal Structure II. X-ray diffraction, Bragg's Law and experimental X-ray diffraction methods. K-space and reciprocal lattice and its physical significance, reciprocal lattice vectors, reciprocal lattice to a simple cubic lattice, b.c.c. and f.c.c. |
| Week-3, June | |
| Week-4 & 5, June | Unit III: Super conductivity. Historical introduction, Survey of superconductivity, Super conducting systems, High Tc Super conductors, Isotopic Effect, Critical Magnetic Field, Meissner Effect, London Theory and Pippards' equation, Classification of Superconductors (type I and Type II), BCS Theory of Superconductivity, Flux quantization, Josephson Effect (AC and DC), Practical Applications of superconductivity and their limitations, power application of superconductors. |
| Week-1, July | |
| | Unit IV: Introduction to Nano Physics. Definition, Length scale, Importance of Nano-scale and technology, History of Nantechnology, Benefits and challenges in molecular manufacturing. Molecular assembler concept, Understanding advanced capabilities. Vision and objective of Nano-technology, <i>Nanotechnology in different field, Automobile, Electronics, Nano-biotechnology, Materials, Medicine</i> |

Signature of Teacher
 24/03/2022

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 24/3/22

Principal
 Government College
 Bhattu Kalan (Fatehabad)